

Sandwich Panel for the Building Industry

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Topics



- Motivation for Sandwich Panels
- Sandwich Panel types and corresponding plant technology
- Hennecke's Solutions for the Production of Panels
- Other PU Aplications for the Building Industry
- Who is Hennecke GmbH

Motivation for better Insolation



- Worldwide Growing Demand for more Energy
- Demand for higher Comfort
- Growing Demand for a bigger Variation in Food
- Growing Demand to Use Energy more Effective

This all calls for an Effective Thermal Insulation









Sandwich Panel – Motivation



- Increasing energy costs
 →higher demand more effective insulation
- Reduced CO2 emission
 → Is leading to a higher demand in insulation
- Increasing labor costs in building industry
 → higher demand for Sandwich Panels (easy installation)
- Increasing costs for transportation
 → increasing number of Sandwich Panel production in place
- Increasing demand in Africa / Asia for cold / frozen food
 → higher demand for Sandwich Panels (Cold store chain)
- Use of new Foam Systems (PIR) offering better product properties
 → need of new/better metering and production equipment

Sandwich Panel Motivation





50 % of energy use in the EU is in buildings

Sandwich Panel Motivation



Purpose: Insulation





Thermal losses of a building

Market share Insulation



2011: 3,8 Mio. tons of PU in the EU divided into the following sectors



Sandwich elements basic insulation Hennecke



Insulation and how it works



Only a minor part of the Polyurethane rigid foam volume consists of solid material.

Based on a density of abt. 30 kg/m³ as usual in building and construction, the content of solid plastics only amounts to roughly 3 % of the volume. It forms a grid structure made of cell numbers and sizes serving to withstand mechanical stress. The blowing agent remains in the cell and contributes to the insulation.

Comparison thermal conductivity





Sandwich elements



Diffusible / open facing

Sealed facing



Water adsorption of PU sandwich elements

Higher water content leads to a tremendous increase of thermal conductivity!

Vapour conductivity





Material	Resistance of vapour conductivity μ
Air	1
Mineral wool	1
Polyurethane	30 – 100
Polystyrene	80 - 250
Cork	5 - 10
Concrete	80 – 130

Sandwich elements basic insulating material



- Polyurethane
 PUR
 PIR
- Mineral Wool
- Polystyrene EPS XPS



Basic difference cellular plastic/mineral fibre





Vapour permeability

very low except at butt joints if poorly assembled

Over the second second

possible on surface, only slight effect on thermal performance. Wetness may cause degradation of materials

Physical degradation

only likely in cases of catastrophic degradation

Air movement

low permeability especially if joints are taped or interlocked



Vapour permeability

Moisture/condensation

possible in material; water causes large deterioration to thermal performance

Physical degradation

possible if insufficiently protected; greater strength boards have higher binder %

😕 Air movement

possible reduction to thermal performance



Properties of Sandwich Panels

- excellent insulation properties
- temperature range from
 50 °C to + 110 °C
- high dimensional accuracy and stability
- extraordinary weather resistance
- fire resistance according to International Standards (B-Class, SBI, PLC)



Sandwich elements



Purpose: design





Sandwich elements



Main purpose: Insulation





flexible facings

Properties of Sandwich elements



- Stiff and stable
- Best insulation properties
- Modern
- Creative
- Flexible
- Easy and safe
- Fully developed
- Easy to assemble







Metal Panel Sandwich Elements





Sandwich elements



Purpose: easy and quick installation







Sandwich elements



Easy to adapt on site



Flexible Facing Sandwich Elements



Wall insulation



Roof insulation



Agricultural application



Floor insulation



Sandwich elements basic types







Standard wall element





• Wall element with hidden fixing





Standard roof element











Sectional doors







rigid facings



flexible facings



Combination of different properties







Systemaufbau-Beispiel: BauderPIR M mit zweilagiger Bitumen-Abdichtung und Dachbegrünung Combination of different materials??



Floor insulation







Wall insulation (inner and outer wall)







Wall insulation (inner and outer wall)



 roof insulation (flat and standard roof)

Agricultural application

Prebuilt houses

Sandwich elements

Purpose: stability

Sandwich elements

Sandwich element

Purpose: easy fixation

Element Sealing

- Prevents penetration of water/vapour
- Achieves wind tightness
- Reduces energy losses

Sandwich elements

• Fire tests

Sandwich elements

• Fire tests

Hennecke TopLine multi-head producing panels for temperature conditioned storage

4.2m x 1.8m 1+1 side loading production system with mix head carriage and panel restraint

8.1m x 3.1m panel-former producing PUR insulated timber frame housing

Integrated Hennecke high pressure dispensing unit with production equipment for the manufacture of off site buildings

OSB faced PUR insulated building panels

Continuous Production Process (Steel facings)

Continuous Production Process with flexible facings (Isolation Boards)

New Mixing Technology

Task

- Homogenization and creation of a fine dispersion
- Higher mixing energy required optimized mixing chamber (Diameter and Length)
- Fast acceleration of the droplets (leads to integration of the droplets by stretching them)
- Cross-blade-mixer with several mixing zones leads to repeated acceleration and deceleration of the dispersed liquid droplets

Hennecke's Mixing and Metering Machines

- efficient mixing with improved mixing device
- customised metering pumps depending on
 - viscosity
 - density
 - quantity
 - toxity
 - flamability
- gas loading device for finest cell distribution
- high-pressure mixheads for optimised component mixing

Special Metering Pumps for Additives and Activators

output quantity: 0,01 - 3 l/min

viscosity: 1 - 10.000 mPas

Hennecke's Technology

Key parameters for high panel quality:

- efficient mixing and precise metering of liquid raw materials
- homogenuous and reproducible foam distribution
- even and parallel curing zone within Hennecke CONTIMAT
- stable process temperature within Hennecke CONTIMAT

Hennecke's Sandwich Panel CONTIMAT Lines

- Hennecke, supplier for premium Sandwich Panel Lines.
- Hennecke has delivered the majority of Sandwich Panel and Insulation board lines worldwide.
- The CONTIMAT, for excellent element and surface grades.

- High plant efficiency and energy saving design.
- CONTIMAT, designed for high developed PIR and PUR raw material systems.
- High quality control by Hennecke process analysing system

Pipe insulation for effectiv energy transportation

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Frams and doors Insulated with PU

Doors made of PU

Project "Side panels for SPAs"

- Spraying of a coloured coat (IMC In-Mould Coating)
- PUR spraying of a barrier coat
- PUR glass fibre reinforced spray coat

Constructing sandwich layers Direct mounting of bathtub socket Temperature insulation Reduced acoustic emissions

Reinforced thermoformed foil

Manual spray cycle with glass

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What can we develop with you?

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Hennecke in Germany

History

- 1945 Founding of the company by Karl Hennecke
- 50ties Development of the first High-Pressure machine
- **1967** Bayer takes majority of the Hennecke shares
- **1975** Bayer takes 100% ownership
- **2005** Celebration of Hennecke's 60th anniversary
- **2008** Adcuram takes 100% ownership

Hennecke Worldwide

Hennecke is represented

Hennecke is not represented

Big growht in PUR industry

Product Lines

Metering Machines

Automotive

PUR-CSM

Refrig. Appliances

Sandwich Elements

Slabstock

360° Service

FASCINATION PUR